

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF NEVADA**

JEFFREY SPENCER PROCTOR,

Plaintiff,

v.

LAS VEGAS METROPOLITAN POLICE
DEPARTMENT,

Defendants.

Case No. 2:15-cv-01343-RFB-GWF

ORDER

This action is a *pro se* civil rights complaint filed pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983 by a state prisoner. On December 30, 2015, Magistrate Judge Foley issued an order directing Plaintiff to file an updated address with this Court in accordance with Nevada Local Special Rule 2-2 within 30 days. (ECF No. 19). The thirty-day period has now expired, and Plaintiff has not filed an updated address or otherwise responded to the Court's order.

District courts have the inherent power to control their dockets and “[i]n the exercise of that power, they may impose sanctions including, where appropriate . . . dismissal” of a case. *Thompson v. Hous. Auth. of City of Los Angeles*, 782 F.2d 829, 831 (9th Cir. 1986). A court may dismiss an action, with prejudice, based on a party’s failure to prosecute an action, failure to obey a court order, or failure to comply with local rules. See *Ghazali v. Moran*, 46 F.3d 52, 53-54 (9th Cir. 1995) (dismissal for noncompliance with local rule); *Ferdik v. Bonzelet*, 963 F.2d 1258, 1260-61 (9th Cir. 1992) (dismissal for failure to comply with an order requiring amendment of complaint); *Carey v. King*, 856 F.2d 1439, 1440-41 (9th Cir. 1988) (dismissal for failure to comply with local rule requiring *pro se* plaintiffs to keep court apprised of

1 address); *Malone v. U.S. Postal Service*, 833 F.2d 128, 130 (9th Cir. 1987) (dismissal for
 2 failure to comply with court order); *Henderson v. Duncan*, 779 F.2d 1421, 1424 (9th Cir. 1986)
 3 (dismissal for lack of prosecution and failure to comply with local rules).

4 In determining whether to dismiss an action for lack of prosecution, failure to obey a
 5 court order, or failure to comply with local rules, the court must consider several factors: (1)
 6 the public's interest in expeditious resolution of litigation; (2) the court's need to manage its
 7 docket; (3) the risk of prejudice to the defendants; (4) the public policy favoring disposition of
 8 cases on their merits; and (5) the availability of less drastic alternatives. *Thompson*, 782 F.2d
 9 at 831; *Henderson*, 779 F.2d at 1423-24; *Malone*, 833 F.2d at 130; *Ferdik*, 963 F.2d at 1260-
 10 61; *Ghazali*, 46 F.3d at 53.

11 In the instant case, the Court finds that the first two factors, the public's interest in
 12 expeditiously resolving this litigation and the Court's interest in managing the docket, weigh
 13 in favor of dismissal. The third factor, risk of prejudice to Defendants, also weighs in favor of
 14 dismissal, since a presumption of injury arises from the occurrence of unreasonable delay in
 15 filing a pleading ordered by the court or prosecuting an action. See *Anderson v. Air West*, 542
 16 F.2d 522, 524 (9th Cir. 1976). The fourth factor – public policy favoring disposition of cases
 17 on their merits – is greatly outweighed by the factors in favor of dismissal discussed herein.
 18 Finally, a court's warning to a party that his failure to obey the court's order will result in
 19 dismissal satisfies the "consideration of alternatives" requirement. *Ferdik*, 963 F.2d at 1262;
 20 *Malone*, 833 F.2d at 132-33; *Henderson*, 779 F.2d at 1424. The Court's order requiring
 21 Plaintiff to file an updated address within thirty days expressly stated: "IT IS FURTHER
 22 ORDERED that if Plaintiff does not timely comply with this order, the Court shall dismiss this
 23 action without prejudice." (ECF No. 19 at 2). Thus, Plaintiff had adequate warning that
 24 dismissal would result from his noncompliance with the Court's order to file an updated
 25 address within thirty days.

26 **It is therefore ordered** that this action is **dismissed without prejudice** based on
 27 Plaintiff's failure to file an updated address in compliance with this Court's December 7, 2015,
 28 order.

1 **It is further ordered** that the motion to dismiss (ECF No. 8) is deemed MOOT.

2 **It is further ordered** that the Clerk of Court shall enter judgment accordingly.

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4 DATED: This 3rd day of March, 2016.

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101 RICHARD F. BOULWARE, II

102 UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE